

SPOKEN ENGLISH WITH



@UzzthaazzakiOfficial

Somebody

Anybody

Nobody



Indefinite Pronouns?

Not specific but preceded by any, some, every or no.

	Person	Place	Thing
All	everyone everybody	everywhere	everything
Part (positive)	someone somebody	somewhere	something
Part (negative)	anyone anybody	anywhere	anything
None	no one nobody	nowhere	nothing

Examples

Noun	Indefinite pronoun
I would like to go to Paris this summer.	I would like to go somewhere this summer.
Ali gave me this book.	Someone gave me this book.
I won't tell your secret to Aisha.	I won't tell your secret to anyone.
I bought my school supplies at the mall.	I bought everything at the mall.

Affirmative

Some - indefinite quantity

Every - complete quantity

No - an absence

"Indefinite pronouns with *no* are often used in affirmative sentences with a negative meaning, but these are nevertheless not negative sentences because they are lacking the word *not*."

Examples

Everyone is sleeping in my bed.

Someone is sleeping in my bed.

No one is sleeping in my bed.

I gave **everything** to Hucen.

He saw **something** in the garden.

There is **nothing** to eat.

I looked **everywhere** for my keys.

Mariyam is looking for **somewhere** to live.

There is **nowhere** as beautiful as Foakaidhoo.



"Any" close to Every

Examples

They can choose anything from the menu.

You may invite anybody you want to your birthday party.

We can go anywhere you'd like this summer.

He'd give anything to get into Oxford.

Nisha would follow you anywhere.

Negative Sentences

Negative sentences can only be formed with "any".

Examples

I don't have anything to eat.

She didn't go anywhere last week.

I can't find anyone to come with me.

"Can turn into affirmative"

Negative Sentences

I don't know **anything** about it. = **neutral**

I know **nothing** about it. = **defensive**

I don't have **anybody** to talk to. = **neutral**

I have **nobody** to talk to. = hopeless

There wasn't **anything** we could do. = neutral

There was **nothing** we could do. = defensive/angry

Negative Questions??

Indefinite pronouns with *every*, *some*, and *any* can be used to form negative questions. These questions can usually be answered with a "yes" or a "no"

Is there anything to eat?

Did you go anywhere last night?

Is **everyone** here?

Have you looked everywhere?

Isn't there anything to eat?
Didn't you go anywhere last night?
Isn't everyone here?
Haven't you looked everywhere?

Are you looking for **someone**?
Have you lost **something**?
Are you going **somewhere**?
Could **somebody** help me, please? = request
Would you like to go **somewhere** this weekend? = invitation

Aren't you looking for someone?
Haven't you lost something?
Aren't you going somewhere?
Couldn't somebody help me, please?
Wouldn't you like to go somewhere this weekend?

